



Petanque Sports Profile in Sumenep Regency

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ABSTRACT

This research is qualitative research with primary and secondary data collection. The data collection techniques in this research are observation, interviews and documentation, while the analysis techniques are data reduction, data presentation and verification. The object of this research is the sport of Petanque in Sumenep Regency, which specifically discusses the profile and history of Petanque in Sumenep Regency. This research aims to determine the profile and history of Petanque in Sumenep Regency. The results of this research are that Petanque entered Sumenep Regency in 2019, brought by Feri Weldani and Noer Wachid Riqzal Firdaus, then officially established on November 6 2020. Even though it is considered a new sport, there have been many achievements at both levels to date. Regency, Provincial and National, and Petanque in Sumenep Regency already have complete organizational equipment, both personnel and institutional. Apart from that, the facilities and infrastructure owned for the development of petanque are eight sets of Chinese Bosi, 13 sets of French Bosi, five field lines, 15 Circles and 10 Boka.

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INTRODUCTION

Sport is an activity that is a physical element to get pleasure and produces physical and spiritual health. Besides that, sports activities for humans also keep the body fit and fit. Exercise can be done for various purposes. But in general, people do exercise to improve their health. Exercise can also be done as a hobby to sweat, shape your body, fill your free time, lose weight and achieve achievements. Many types of sports are most popular with young people these days, both as a means of competence and as a ritual for the body to stay healthy. This is usually facilitated by institutions and even by community groups. However, most sports can only be played by people without disabilities, for example, volleyball, football, futsal and other similar sports. However, there is a sports activity that everyone can do, namely Petanque.



The development of this sport, more specifically for the East Java region, can be seen from the enthusiasm of the people playing it. In particular, in 2019, it was seen that in Bojonegoro, there was already a group of people playing this sport, and the chairman of KONI Bojonegoro later confirmed that the Petanque training was to achieve achievements in the 2019 East Java Provincial Porprov (<https://jurnaba.co/petanque-olahraga-asal-perancis-which-developed-in-Bojonegoro/>).

This proves that after the national inauguration of this sport, it expanded to East Java, especially after the success of the 2011 Sea Games and the socialization of FOPI throughout Indonesia. The province of East Java has held championships in this sport since 2019 and participated in East Java at the 2020 National Sports Week (PON).

This sport of petanque entered Sumenep in October 2020 for the first time to develop petanque in Sumenep Regency Noer Wachid Riqzal Firdaus Fery Weldani. With the existence of this new sport, there were several obstacles, one of which was the field and athletes. With high enthusiasm to develop the sport of petanque in Sumenep, they remained enthusiastic about how the sport of petanque was developing well. Finally, they socialized at several schools and colleges, one at the STKIP PGRI SUMENEP campus. With their struggle, the STKIP PGRI SUMENEP campus finally permitted the socialization they delivered. Thank God the campus also provided field facilities for the sport of petanque to develop in Sumenep. As time went by, the sport of petanque began to be actively practised even though, at that time, there were still only four athletes; a few months later, the petanque field moved to the Ahmad Yani GOR area, Sumenep Regency, because it had coordinated with KONI and as an initiative to place petanque in open fields. Then, many children became interested in petanque, and coaches continued to train them to be more interested and professional because the opportunity for achievement is easier in petanque than in other sports. (Noer wachid Riqzal Firdaus, interview, 12-01-2021).

Based on identifying the problems mentioned above, it is necessary to limit them so that this research is more focused and does not expand to other topics. This research aims to describe the profile of the Petanque sport in Sumenep Regency and its activities.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The research approach used by researchers in this study is phenomenological. The purpose of the phenomenological approach is to understand the true meaning or essence of a symptom of the object being studied through the soul or consciousness of the object itself (Nizar et al. 2016:01).

The type of research in this research is qualitative research. Qualitative research begins with assumptions and uses an interpretive/theoretical framework that shapes or influences the study of research problems imposed by individuals or groups on social or human problems using the latest qualitative approaches in research, collecting data in sensitive natural environments. Towards the community and place of research and data analysis is inductive and deductive, as well as the formation of various patterns or themes (Creswel, 2013: 59).

The data sources in this research are secondary data and primary data using observation, interviews and documentation techniques. Meanwhile, the analysis in this research uses data reduction, presentation and verification, and validation to ensure the data's validity.

RESULTS

Results

Sports that have been running in Sumenep Regency previously included many kinds of sports (CABOR) such as Badminton, Football, Volleyball, Basketball, Beach Volleyball, and several traditional sports that continue to live with the community, such as Kasti Ball, Bal Budi, and various other sports. The sport of Petanque itself for the National and Regional stages of East Java has existed before. It has even competed in various regional and national sports competitions and has participated in international competitions. Still, even though it has been established before for the local Sumenep sport, Petanque has yet to be widely known. Organizationally and institutionally, it still needs to be established.

The forerunner to the entry of Petanque in Sumenep was then officially approved and established by the Indonesian National Sports Committee (KONI) Sumenep Regency. It continues to move and participate in various competitions and has made several records of its achievements. The sport of Petanque itself was initially brought by Feri Weldani, who previously learned about the sport of Petanque while studying at Surabaya State University (UNESA) in 2016; at that time, on the UNESA campus, there were already Petanque student sports activities. Then, after returning to Sumenep in 2019, he invited one of the STKIP PGRI Sumenep lecturers, Noer Wachid Riqzal Firdaus, to establish this new sport.

After that, the two people agreed to establish the Petanque Sports Branch and began inviting various influential parties in Sumenep Regency, initially when establishing an organization and trying to attract the masses, inviting STKIP PGRI Sumenep Students in 2019 and 2020, and then playing this sport in open space, so many people see and are interested (Feri Weldani, Founder and Trainer of Petanque Sumenep, Interview on November 14 2022).

The founders' aim in establishing this sport was to enrich the existing sports in Sumenep Regency because previously, only popular sports were the sports activities of the people of Sumenep. Petanque still has several obstacles as a new sport, especially the facilities and infrastructure to support athletes' progress. Initially, when it was successfully established in Sumenep Regency, the Chair of STKIP PGRI Sumenep, Asmoni, helped by providing facilities in the form of a field placed next to the Volleyball field; then after that, he was assisted by KONI Sumenep to obtain facilities and was assisted by providing field facilities next to the Pasir Volleyball Field at the Sumenep GOR (Feri Weldani, Founder and Trainer of Petanque Sumenep, Interview, November 14 2022).

Until now, FOPI Sumenep still lacks the facilities and infrastructure to support the progress and success of the goals to be achieved. To promote peace, healthy lifestyles, and the positive effects of sports on the national economy, sports development must overcome obstacles in the areas of sports policy, sports funding, and sports infrastructure (Oluwatoyin et al., 2021; Sofyan. 2022). The founder of FOPI Sumenep hopes that achievements will continue to accelerate, that many things will be achieved, and that policymakers can pay attention by providing various kinds of assistance to FOPI Sumenep (Feri Weldani, Founder and Trainer of Petanque Sumenep, Interview, November 14 2022)

Through various processes experienced in establishing the Petanque Sport Branch, there have been many sporting activities and complete formations; on July 6 2020, a meeting was held at KONI Sumenep to inaugurate this sport, only in November received an answer from FOPI East Java, and officially The Sumenep Petanque Sports Federation was founded on November 6 2020 (SK FOPI Sumenep). After the founding of FOPI and the Petanque sports activities continued and continued to show their achievements up to now, which has been running for two years, many achievements have officially been made (Sutan Hadi Tjahyadi, Chairman of KONI Sumenep, Interview, November 16 2022).

In terms of age, Petanque can be said to be a new sport, but even so, the various advances to date are visible, and the various achievements achieved are part of the proof

of progress; apart from that, there are more and more athletes ranging from elementary school, middle school, high school students to Many students are fond of Petanque. In the 2022 Porprov competition, FOPI Sumenep won a bronze medal, and in 2023, it is targeted to get a gold medal (Sutan Hadi Tjahyadi, Chairman of KONI Sumenep, Interview, 16 November 2022).

FOPI Sumenep continuously moves the organization to attract various athletes in Sumenep Regency through outreach to schools because the target of athlete development will be fostered early. All administrators and stakeholders of FOPI Sumenep continue to coordinate massively to achieve this goal (Taufiq Rahman, Daily Chair of FOPI Sumenep, Interview, 07 November 2022).

Currently, with the process that has been gone through to produce many achievements that have been achieved and officially established as a new sport in Sumenep Regency, FOPI Sumenep already has several facilities, including eight sets of Chinese Iron Ball (BOSI), 13 sets of French BOSI. , the field has five lines, 15 Circles and 10 Wooden Balls (BOKA); these facilities are the basic capital of FOPI Sumenep in developing this newly established sport.

Petanque Development Strategy in Sumenep

As a new sport established and introduced in Sumenep Regency, the founders, administrators, and other elements in Petanque Sumenep formulated a strategy to develop Petanque. Since the founders first established it, stakeholders have continuously driven it to produce quality athletes and achieve achievements that can make Sumenep proud in the sports arena, both regionally and nationally and even internationally.

The following are several strategies used to achieve prestigious goals:

1. Introduction to Petanque using outreach, especially to schools,
2. Coaching for athletes from an early age,
3. Delegation in various events (Taufiq Rahman, Daily Chair of FOPI Sumenep, Interview, 07 November 2022),
4. Inviting athletes who did not qualify in other sports to develop themselves in Petanque (Zainuri, Interview, 17 October 2022),
5. Practice optimally (RP Achmad Husaini, Petanque Sumenep Trainer Interview, 17 October 2022).

From this strategy, which was prepared as an agenda to achieve various targets, the targets of FOPI Sumenep are as follows:

1. Winning Porprov in 2023 with a Gold Medal,
2. Petanque is known by the public, especially elementary and middle school students (Sutan Hadi Tjahyadi, Chairman of KONI Sumenep Interview, 16 November 2022),
3. Winning regional, national and international competitions (Taufiq Rahman, Daily Chair of FOPI Sumenep, Interview 07 November 2022).

The management structure of the Indonesian Petanque Sports Federation, Sumenep Regency

After going through a fairly long process since 2019, the founders fought for the legality of Petanque in Sumenep, so on July 06 2020, they held a meeting. After that, it was submitted to the East Java FOPI and received a Decree for its ratification. Through intensive coordination with KONI Sumenep, Petanque legally becomes part of the sport under KONI in Sumenep Regency.

The composition of the Management is as follows according to Decree No: 467/FOPIJATIM/XI/2020 concerning the Inauguration of Personnel for the Regency Management of the Sumenep Petanque Sports Federation. The decree was issued on November 06 2020, and is valid until November 06 2024.

Table 1. FOPI Sumenep Regency Management Structure

Status	Position
Protector	Bupati Sumenep
Advisor	1. Head of the Sumenep Regency Education Service, 2. Head of the East Java Provincial Education Service, Sumenep Regency Regional Branch
Builder	1. Chairman of KONI Sumenep 2. Head of the Tourism, Youth, Youth and Sports Department of Sumenep Regency.
Chairman	Moh. Fauzi
Secretary	N.W. Riqzal Firdaus
Treasurer	Bambang Yusman
Organizational Field	1. Mulyadi, 2. Uswatun Hasanah
Achievement Development Sector	1. Bambang Priambudi, 2. Uswatun Hasanah
Public Relations Sector	1. Luky Hidayat, 2. Moh. Hasan Basri, 3. Fathol Amin
Competition Field	1. Shally Nordiansyah, 2. Anwar Sadad, 3. Munafisa
Coaching Field	1. Feri Weldani, 2. RP. Ahmdad Husaini, 3. Rahman Suwandi
Field of Refereeing	1. Jufri Mertono, 2. M. Hidayat, 3. Zainuri Imamul Hakim
Infrastructure sector	1. Rendra Kusuma, 2. Adi Sugianto, 3. Halili Firdaus.

Source: Decree No: 467/FOPIJATIM/XI/2020

Coaches and Athletes

Through continuous outreach and development, FOPI was finally established, complete with its coaches and athletes, the following coaches and athletes:

Table 2. Data from FOPI Sumenep Trainers and Athletes

Name	Instantion	Position	Information
Feri Weldani	STKIP PGRI Suimenep	Coach	Lecture
RP Achmad Husaini	SDI Nurul Bayan	Coach	Teacher
Ahmad Rizal Saifuddin	STKIP PGRI Sumenep	Administrator	college student
Khalifatul Jannah	STKIP PGRI Sumenep	Caoch	College student
Zainuri Imamul Hakim	STKIP PGRI Sumenep	Athlete	College student
Nur Islamiyah	STKIP PGRI Sumenep	Athlete	College student
Nuriyatus Salehah Azrah	STKIP PGRI Sumenep	Athlete	College student
Raudhatul Jamila Liyana Fittri	STKIP PGRI Sumenep	Athlete	College student
Ach. Dimas Faidillah	SMK Kesehatan Mulia Husada Sumenep	Athlete	Student
Andre Aditama Saputra	SMAN 1 Sumenep	Athlete	Student
Khalifah Akbar Rafsanjani	SMPN 2 Sumenep	Athlete	Student
Nur Putri Maghfirah	SMAN 2 Sumenep	Athlete	Student
Bagas Syarief Hidayat	SMPN 1 Sumenep	Athlete	Student
Maulana Rizky Pratama	SDIT Al-Wathaniyah	Athlete	Student
Rangga Dwimas Syaputra	SDN Pangaranagn 1 Sumenep	Athlete	Student
Khansa Dhinisa Maulidina B.	Binar Junior High School Sumenep	Athlete	Student

Source: RP Achmad Husaini, Petanque Sumenep Trainer.

Achievements that have been achieved

To achieve targets and be known to the public as a new sport, the stakeholders aim to achieve various achievements nationally, regionally, and internationally. The records of achievements that have been achieved are as follows:

1. 3rd Place in Single Man U-17 Student Level in East Java, Pasuruan City in 2021, the athlete is Bagas Syarief Hidayat
2. 2nd Place in the 2021 National Shooting Game Open Petanque Sumenep Cup, the athlete is Bagas Syarief Hidayat
3. 3rd Place in the 2021 National Level UNESA Petanque Anniversary Championship Shooting Game, the athlete is Bagas Syarief Hidayat
4. 3rd Place in the VII East Java Provincial Double Man in 2022, the athletes are Bagas Syarief Hidayat and Andre Aditama Syaputra
5. 1st Place in the Shooting Game of the 58th National UNESA Petanque Disenatalis Championship in 2022, the athlete is Bagas Syarief Hidayat
6. 2nd Place in the 2022 Jakarta Junior Petanque National Championship, the athletes are Bagas Syarief Hidayat, Deco Amando Wibowo (Situbondo) and Evan Ardiansyah Pratama (Mojokerto)
7. 1st Place in Double Mix Jakarta Junior Petanque National Championship 2022 (Source: RP Achmad Husaini, Petanque Sumenep Coach), athletes Bagas Syarief Hidayat and Jessica Laura Melbaret (Tulungagung)
8. 1st Place in the Double Man Regent Cup Ciamis Regency in 2022, the athletes are Bagas Syarief Hidayat and Dwi Yanuar Rifki Cahyono P (Lamongan)
9. 2nd Place in Double Man Open in Madura in 2022, the athletes are Khalifah Akbar Rafsanjani and Nur Putri Maghfirah,
10. 3rd Place in the Double Open in Madura in 2022, the athletes are Zainuri Imamul Hakim and Raudlatul Jamila Liana Fitri.

Sumenep Petanque Training Program

All FOPI Sumenep stakeholders are targeting to achieve various achievements. An agenda and activity framework is needed, carried out massively and programmed to support this. The FOPI Sumenep program and training agenda is:

Table 3. Exercise Program

Day	Practice material
Monday	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Shooting using a ball-to-ball obstacle two times in a row when it hits the obstacle, returns to 0 again (6-9M) The target push point enters the circle with a distance of 6-8 M Mini-games Games
Tuesday	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Shooting using a ball-to-ball obstacle two times when it hits the obstacle returns to 0 again (10-7M) Point enters the circle with a distance of 10-7 M Fun game divided into two teams: team 1 makes points into the circle, and team 2 takes turns shooting until the balls run out Games
Wednesday	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Shooting bosi and boka ball to ball and consecutively (6-8 M) Point 2 bosi enters the circle, and one is attached to the opponent's bosi Game situation where the opponent is immediately placed Games
Thursday	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Shooting bosi and boka ball to ball and consecutively (6-9-7-8 M) Guard point behind the boka (6-9 M) Game situation where the opponent is immediately placed Games

Friday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Shooting three bosses in a row from the middle, right and left (6-9 M) b. The shooting game is divided into two teams; the bosses are lined up sideways, and then each team shoots in turn c. Mini-games d. Games
Saturday	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Shooting three bosses in a row from the middle, right and left (6-9 M) b. The shooting game is divided into two teams; the bosses are lined up sideways, and then each team shoots in turn c. Mini-games d. Games

Source: RP Achmad Husaini, Petanque Sumenep Trainer.

CONCLUSION

Petanque is an old sport in the world, and its development in the world to the modern world has spread throughout many countries. Nationally, historical records show that Petanque has only been officially established in Indonesia since Indonesia hosted the 2011 Sea Games and the Indonesian Petanque Sports Federation (FOPI) was founded. 2012 Petanque was socialized in various regions, including Surabaya and East Java. Even though it has been in East Java for a long time, it was only in 2019 that it began to be developed in various districts, including Sumenep. The entry of Petanque in Sumenep was led by Feri Weldani and Noer Wachid Riqzal Firdaus; with socialization and continuing to move this sport, FOPI Sumenep was officially established on November 6 2020.

FOPI Sumenep, even though it is considered a new sport, with the efforts of the drivers, currently the facilities are eight sets of Chinese BOSI, 13 sets of French BOSI, 5 Field Lines, 15 Circles, 10 BOKA sets, and they have achieved various achievements. So far, there have been ten local, regional and national achievements. FOPI Sumenep has 12 athletes, three coaches, and one admin. In this way, FOPI Sumenep continues to mobilize itself to achieve more achievements. At the same time, the current agenda for the FOPI Sumenep Management is focused on conducting outreach to schools to attract potential athletes from an early age.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

There are no conflicts of interest in this article.

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